

Service Manual

# **Steering Valve** EHPS and EHPS with OLS 320







## **Revision history**

# Table of revisions

Date	Changed	Rev
July 2016	Updated EHPS spare parts list	0102
June 2015	First version	АА





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#### **Safety Precautions**

#### **Safety precautions**

Always consider safety precautions before beginning a service procedure. Protect yourself and others from injury. Take the following general precautions whenever servicing a hydraulic system.

#### A Warning

#### **Unintended Machine Movement**

Unintended movement of the machine or mechanism may cause injury to the technician or bystanders. To prevent unintended movement, secure the machine or disable / disconnect the mechanism while servicing.

# **Warning**

#### Flammable Cleaning Solvents

Some cleaning solvents are flammable. To eliminate the risk of fire, do not use cleaning solvents in an area where a source of ignition may be present.

#### A Warning

#### **Fluid under Pressure**

Escaping hydraulic fluid under pressure can have sufficient force to penetrate your skin causing serious injury and/or infection. This fluid may also be hot enough to cause burns. Use caution when dealing with hydraulic fluid under pressure. Relieve pressure in the system before removing hoses, fittings, gauges, or components. Never use your hand or any other body part to check for leaks in a pressurized line. Seek medical attention immediately if you are cut by hydraulic fluid.

#### A Warning

#### **Personal Safety**

Protect yourself from injury. Use proper safety equipment, including safety glasses, at all times.

# **A** Warning

#### **Product Safety**

Steering valves are safety components and therefore it is extremely important that the greatest care is taken when servicing these products. There is not much wear on a steering valve and therefore they normally outlast the application they are built into. Therefore the only recommended service work on steering valves is:

- Changing seals and o-rings
- Disassemble, clean, and assemble if contaminated
- Hydraulic testing, including valve setting

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## Service Literature

#### Symbols Used in Danfoss Literature

•	🔟 = Non removable part, use a new part
•	= External hex head
•	) = Internal hex head
•	= Lubricate with hydraulic fluid
•	= Inspect for wear or damage
•	8 = Note correct orientation
•	= Mark orientation for reinstallation
•	= Torque specification
•	= Press in - press fit
•	= Pull out with tool - press fit

#### **EHPS versions**

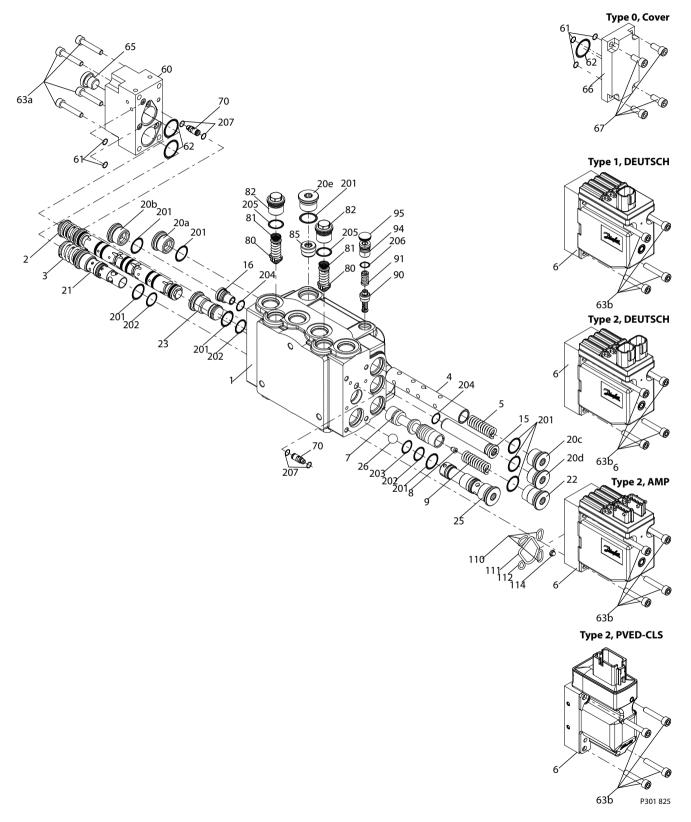
This service literature is valid for:

- EHPS type 0: EHPS without PVE actuation module
- EHPS type 1 and 2: EHPS with PVE actuation module
- EHPS with flanged on priority valve module, OLS 320





## EHPS type 0, 1 and 2 exploded view







## EHPS spare parts list

EHPS	Number per unit	ltem	Tigtening torque
/alve block	1	1	-
Spool with spring, directional	1	2	-
Spool with spring, pilot - OSP	1	3	-
Spool, meetering	1	4	-
Spring	1	5	-
PVE	1	6	-
Spool, priority valve	1	7	-
Orifice, Dynamic	1	8	3.5±0.5 Nm
Spring	1	9	-
Гиbе	1	15	10±0.5 Nm
Plug	1	16	10±0.5 Nm
Plug	1	20a	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	20b	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	20c	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	20d	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	20e	40±3 Nm
Bushing	1	21	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	22	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	23	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	25	20±3 Nm
Ball	1	26	-
Cover	1	60	-
D-ring Ø5.0 x Ø1.5 mm	5	61	-
D-ring Ø27.5 x Ø1.5 mm	3	62	-
Screw, M6, I=33 mm	4	63a	8±0.5 Nm
Screw, M6, I=33 mm	4	63b	8±0.5 Nm
Plug w. O-ring	1	65	-
Cover, EHPS type 0	1	66	-
Screw, M6, I=15 mm, EHPS type 0	4	67	8±0.5 Nm
Shuttle valve	2	70	-
Shock valve	2	80	-
Spring, conical	2	81	-
Plug	2	82	40±3 Nm
Check valve	1	85	25±5 Nm
Seat for pilot relief valve	1	90	20±3 Nm
Cone with spring for pilot relief valve	1	91	-
Adjusting screw for pilot relief valve	1	94	-
Plug	1	95	-
D-ring Ø10.0 x Ø2.0 mm	3	110	-
D-ring Ø30.0 x Ø2.5 mm	1	111	-
D-ring Ø8.0 x Ø2.0 mm	1	112	-
Filter	1	114	-
D-ring Ø17.4 x Ø2.1 mm	9	201	-

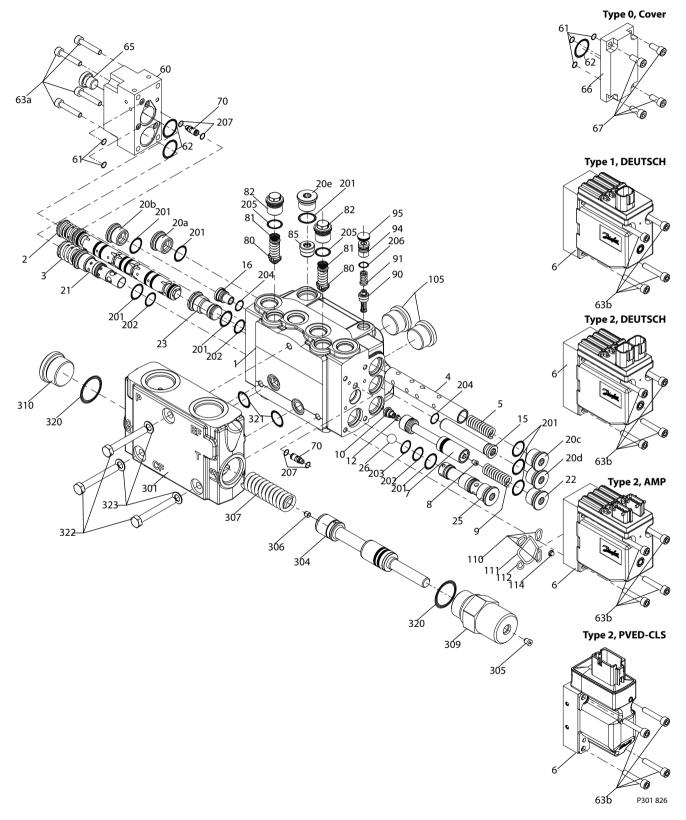


EHPS spare parts (continued)

EHPS	Number per unit	ltem	Tigtening torque
O-ring Ø15.0 x Ø1.5 mm	3	202	-
O-ring Ø14.0 x Ø1.5 mm	1	203	-
O-ring Ø10.0 x Ø2.0 mm	2	204	-
O-ring Ø15.6 x Ø1.78 mm	2	205	-
O-ring Ø9.0 x Ø2.0 mm	1	206	-
O-ring Ø5.0 x Ø1.0 mm	4	207	-



## EHPS with flanged on OLS 320 exploded view





## EHPS and OLS 320 spare parts list

EHPS spare parts

EHPS	Number per unit	ltem	Tigtening torque
Valve block	1	1	-
Spool with spring, directional	1	2	-
Spool with spring, pilot - OSP	1	3	-
Spool, meetering	1	4	-
Spring	1	5	-
PVE	1	6	-
Spool, priority valve	1	7	-
Orifice, Dynamic	1	8	3.5±0.5 Nm
Spring	1	9	-
Orifice, PP	1	10	3.5±0.5 Nm
Filter	1	12	-
Tube	1	15	10±0.5 Nm
Plug	1	16	10±0.5 Nm
Plug	1	20a	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	20b	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	20c	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	20d	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	20e	40±3 Nm
Bushing	1	21	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	22	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	23	40±3 Nm
Plug	1	25	20±3 Nm
Ball	1	26	-
Cover	1	60	
O-ring Ø5.0 x Ø1.5 mm	5	61	
O-ring Ø27.5 x Ø1.5 mm	3	62	
Screw, M6, I=33 mm	4	63a	8±0.5 Nm
Screw, M6, I=33 mm	4	63b	8±0.5 Nm
Plug w. O-ring	1	65	-
Cover, EHPS type 0	1	66	
Screw, M6, I=15 mm, EHPS type 0	4	67	8±0.5 Nm
Shuttle valve	2	70	-
Shock valve	2	80	-
Spring, conical	2	81	-
Plug	2	82	- 40±3 Nm
Check valve	1	82	25±5 Nm
Seat for pilot relief valve			
	1	90 91	20±3 Nm
Cone with spring for pilot relief valve	1		-
Adjusting screw for pilot relief valve	1	94	
Plug	1	95	-
Plug	2	105	40±3 Nm
O-ring Ø10.0 x Ø2.0 mm	3	110	-



EHPS spare parts (continued)

EHPS	Number per unit	ltem	Tigtening torque
O-ring Ø8.0 x Ø2.0 mm	1	112	-
Filter	1	114	-
O-ring Ø17.4 x Ø2.1 mm	9	201	-
O-ring Ø15.0 x Ø1.5 mm	3	202	-
O-ring Ø14.0 x Ø1.5 mm	1	203	-
O-ring Ø10.0 x Ø2.0 mm	2	204	-
O-ring Ø15.6 x Ø1.78 mm	2	205	-
O-ring Ø9.0 x Ø2.0 mm	1	206	-
O-ring Ø5.0 x Ø1.0 mm	4	207	-

# OLS 320 spare parts

OLS 320	Number per unit	ltem	Tightening torque
Housing	1	301	-
Spool	1	304	-
Orifice, LS	1	305	1±0.1 Nm
Orifice, PP	1	306	3.5±0.5 Nm
Spring	1	307	-
Plug, LS	1	309	50±5 Nm
Plug. PP	1	310	50±5 Nm
O-ring Ø29.6 x Ø2.9 mm	2	320	-
O-ring Ø16.0 x Ø2.5 mm	2	321	-
Screw	3	322	28±2 Nm
Washer	3	323	-

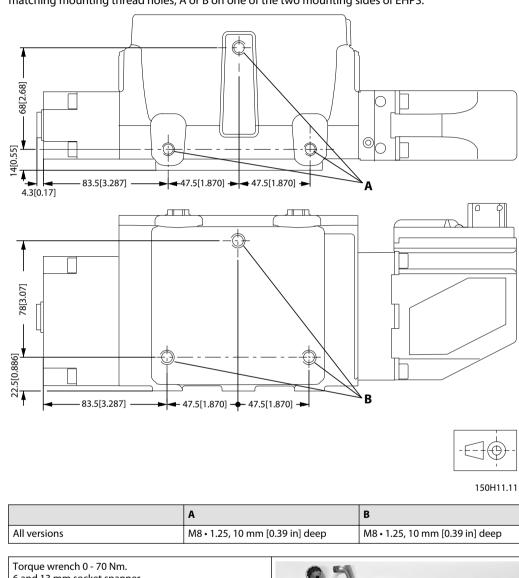
## Seal kits and spare parts for EHPS and OLS 320

Spare parts list	Code No.	Item
Seal kit, EHPS	150H4021	61, 62, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207
Seal kit OLS 320	152B6200	320
Seal kit for block ass.	11008362	321
Seal kit for PVE/cover	157B4997	110, 111, 112, 114
Shuttle valve, 2 pcs	11007949	70

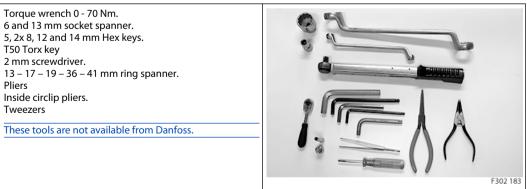


#### Tools

#### **Tools for EHPS**



Holding tool: It is recommended to use appropriate steel plate with mounting holes  $3x \emptyset 10$  mm matching mounting thread holes, A or B on one of the two mounting sides of EHPS.

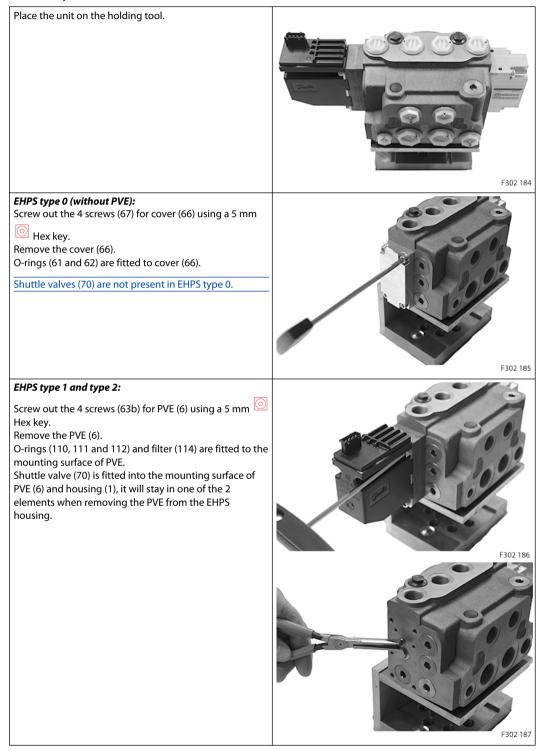


12 | <sup>©</sup> Danfoss | July 2016



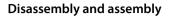
## **Disassembly of EHPS**

Disassembly of EHPS

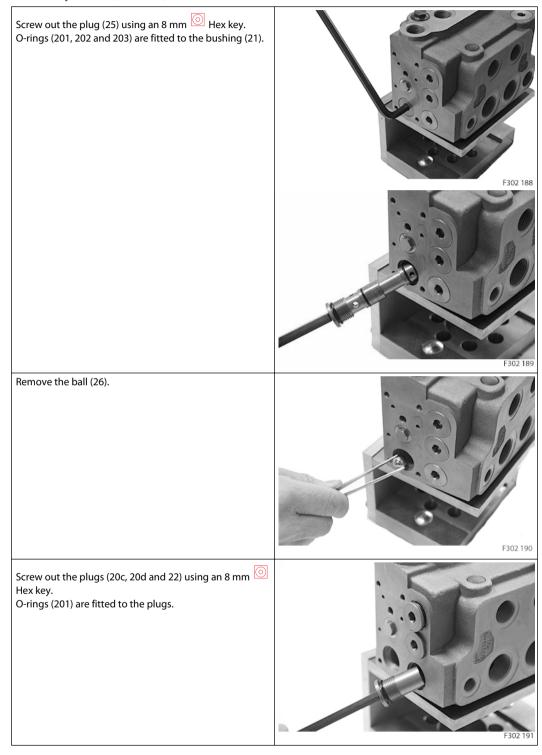






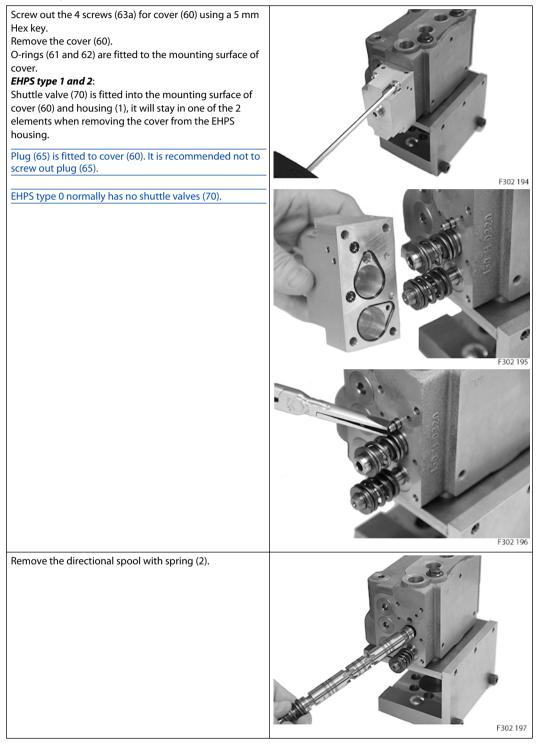








Remove the spring (5).	F302 192
Remove the spring (9).	F302 193

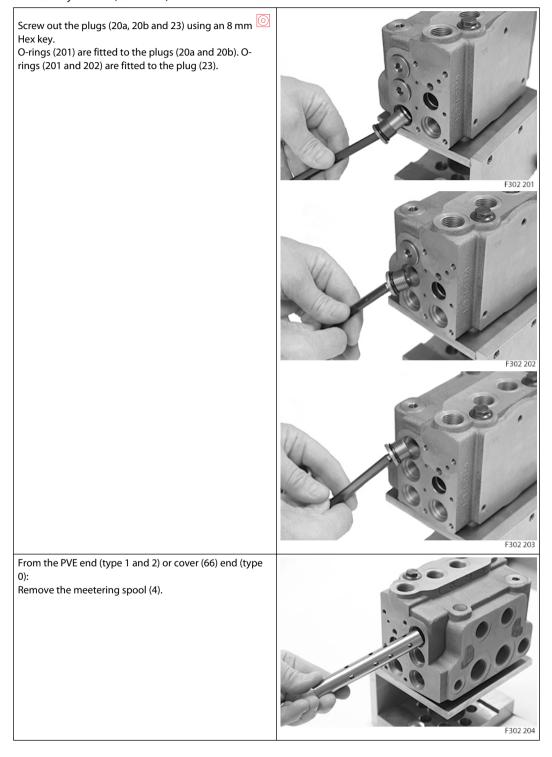






Remove the pilot spool with spring (3).	F302 198
Screw out the bushing (21) using a 12 mm <sup>(C)</sup> Hex key. O-rings (201 and 202) are fitted to the bushing (21).	F302 199
	F302 200





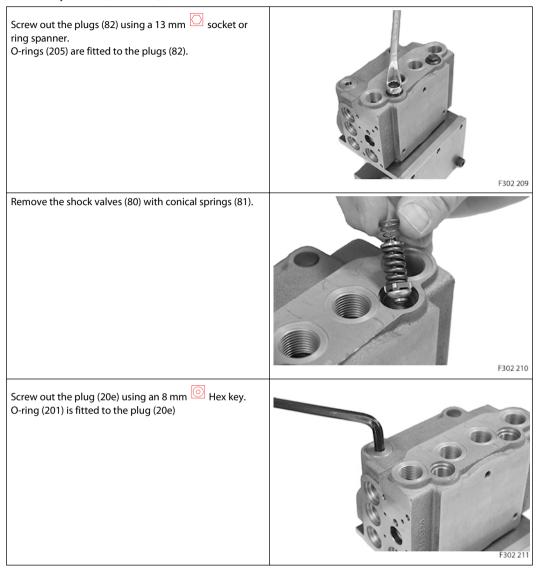




Remove the priority valve spool (7). Orifice, dynamic (8) is screwed into spool (7).	F32 205
Screw out the plug (16) of tube (15) using two 8 mm	F32 206
Remove plug (16) and tube (15). O-rings (204) are fitted to the plug (16) and the tube (15).	

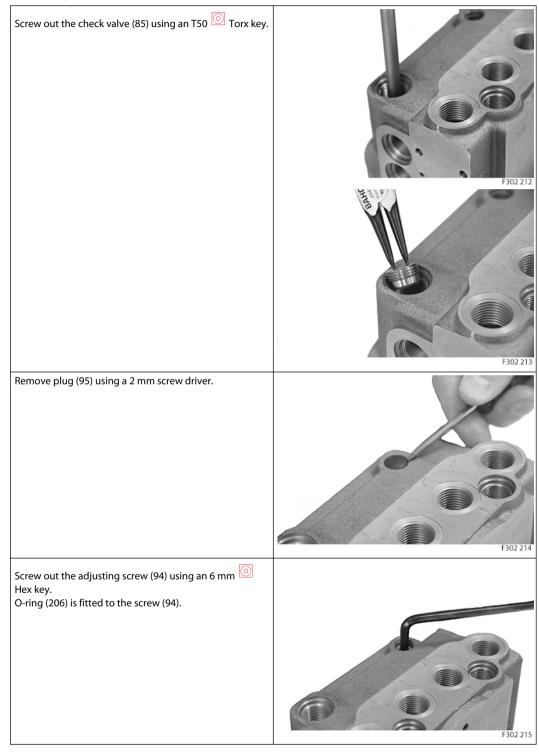














Remove the spring with cone (91). F302 216 Screw out the seat (90) using a 6 mm 🖸 socket spanner. 302.21 F302 218 Now the EHPS is completely dismantled. F302 219

Disassembly of EHPS (continued)

#### Cleaning:

Clean all parts carefully in Shellsol K or similar cleaner fluid.

Inspection and replacement:

Replace all seals and washers.

Check all parts carefully and make any replacements as is necessary.



## Assembly of EHPS

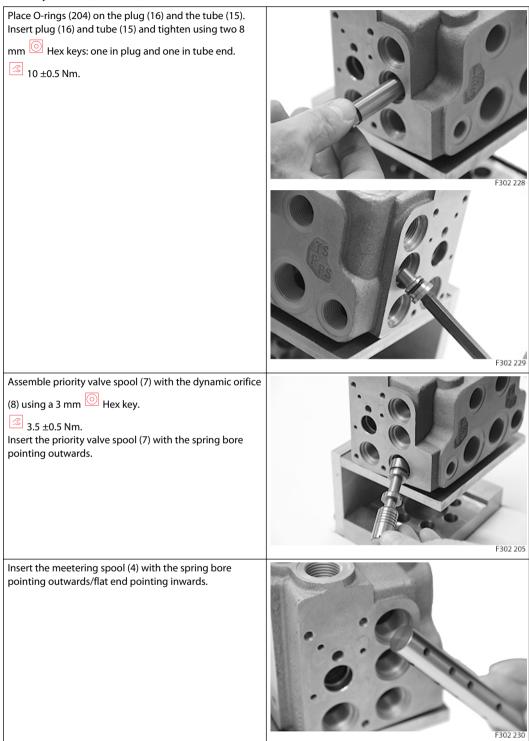
Assembly of EHPS Place the housing on the holding tool. F302 220 Screw in the seat (90) using a 6 mm 🖸 socket spanner. 20 ±3 Nm. F302 221 Place the spring with cone (91). F302 222 Place O-ring (206) on screw (94). Screw in the adjusting screw (94) using an 6 mm 🙆 Hex key. After entire assembly of the steering valve, make the pressure setting on a test panel according to valve setting specification, see *Testing of EHPS* on page 39. Insert plastic protection plug (95). F302 223





	1
Screw in the check valve (85) using an T50 Torx key.	F302 224
Place O-ring (201) on to the plug (20e). Screw in the plug (20e) using an 8 mm Hex key. 40 +/- 3 Nm.	F302 225
Insert the shock valves (80) with conical springs (81).	F302 226
Place O-rings (205) on the plugs (82). Screw in the plugs (82) using a 13 mm socket or ring spanner. 40 ±3 Nm.	F302 227





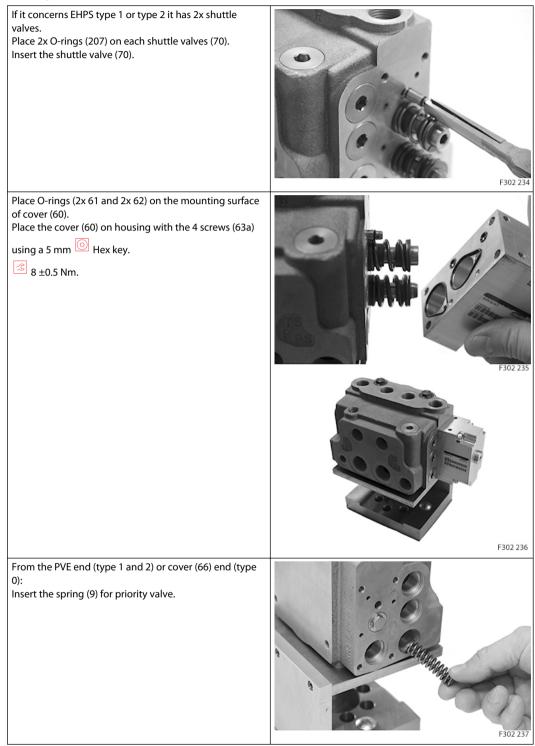


From the end cover (60) end: Place O-ring (201) on to the plugs (20a and 20b, the two upper plugs). Place O-rings (201 and 202) on the plug (23, the lower plug). Screw in the plug (20a, 20b and 23) using an 8 mm Hex key. 20 40 ±3 Nm.	F302 201
Place O-rings (201 and 202) to the bushing (21). Screw in the bushing (21) using a 12 mm O Hex key. 40 ±3 Nm.	F302 231
Insert the pilot spool w. spring (3).	F302 232
Insert the directional spool w. spring (2).	F302 233

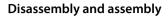




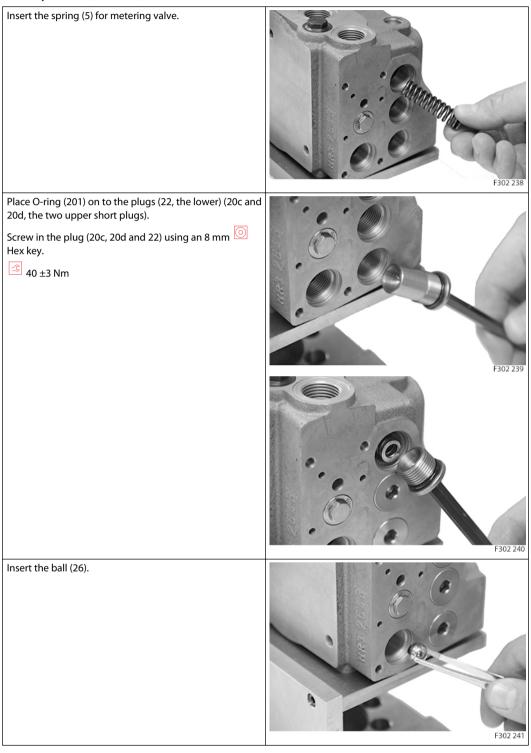








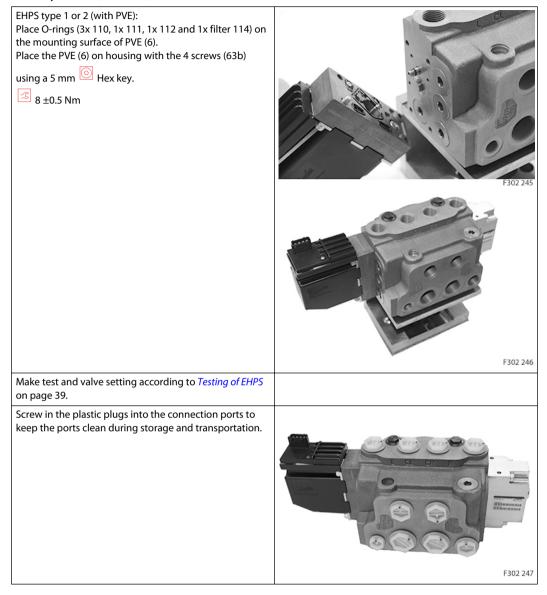






Place O-ring (201, 202 and 203) plug (25). Screw in the plug (25) using an 8 mm 🙆 Hex key. 40 ±3 Nm. F302 242 EHPS type 0 (without PVE): Place O-rings (1x 62 and 3x 61) on the mounting surface of cover (66). Place the cover (66) on housing with the 4 screws (67) using a 5 mm 🙆 Hex key. <mark>∕ ≲</mark> 8 ±0.5 Nm. If it concerns EHPS type 1 or type 2 it has 2x shuttle valves. Place 2x O-rings (207) on each shuttle valves (70). Insert the shuttle valve (70). F302 244



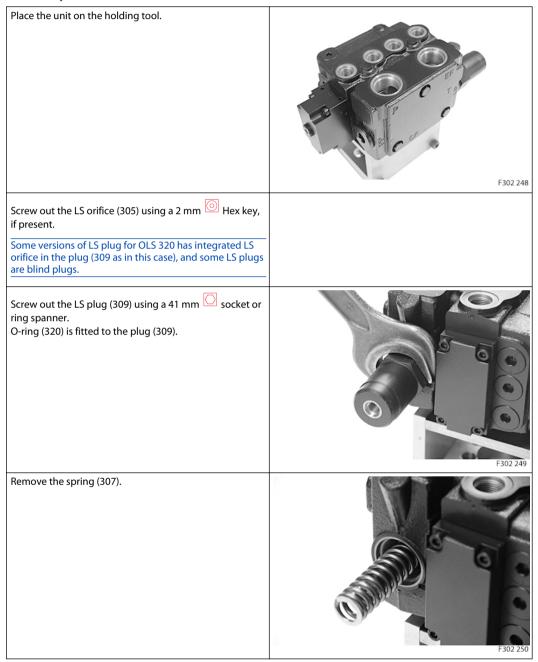




## Disassembly of OLS 320 and priority valve spool of EHPS

This section only describes the dismantling and assembling of parts, which differs from EHPS type 0, 1 and 2. The item numbers refers to EHPS with flanged on OLS 320 exploded view on page 9.

#### Disassembly of OLS 320







# Disassembly of OLS 320 (continued)

Screw out the LS plug (310) using a 14 mm O Hex key. O-ring (320) is fitted to the plug (310).	F302 251
Remove the priority valve spool (304). Orifice, PP (306) is screwed into spool (304).	F302 252



Disassembly of OLS 320 (continued)

Remove the OLS 320 housing (301) from the EHPS by unscrewing the 3 screws (322) using a 13 mm is socket or ring spanner. 3 washers (332) are fitted to the screws (322). 2 O-rings (321) are fitted to the EHPS-housing (1). For 2 scheme et al. For 2 scheme e		11
502 255	or ring spanner. 3 washers (323) are fitted to the screws (322).	F302 253
502 255		
Now the OLS 320 is completely dismantled		
	Now the OLS 320 is completely dismantled	

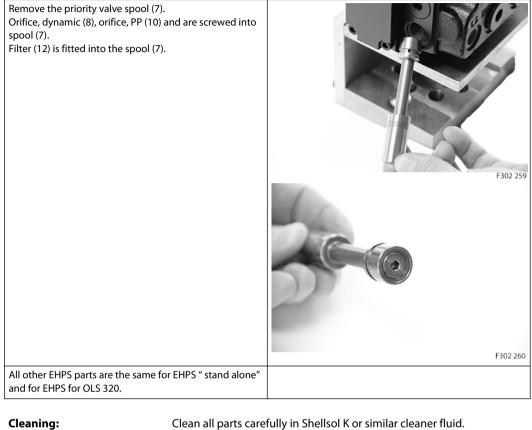


## Disassembly of EHPS

Screw out the plug (22) using an 8 mm <sup>O</sup> Hex key. O-ring (201) is fitted to the plug.	F302 256
Remove the spring (9).	F302 257
Screw out the plug (23) using an 8 mm <sup>O</sup> Hex key. O-rings (201and 202) are fitted to the plug (23).	F302 258







Inspection and replacement

Check all parts carefully and make any replacements as is necessary.

#### Assembly of OLS 320 and priority valve spool of EHPS

Assembly of OLS 320 and priority valve spool of EHPS

Place the EHPS housing on the holding tool.	
	F302 261
Assemble all parts for EHPS, see <i>Assembly of EHPS</i> on page 23.	

Replace all seals and washers.

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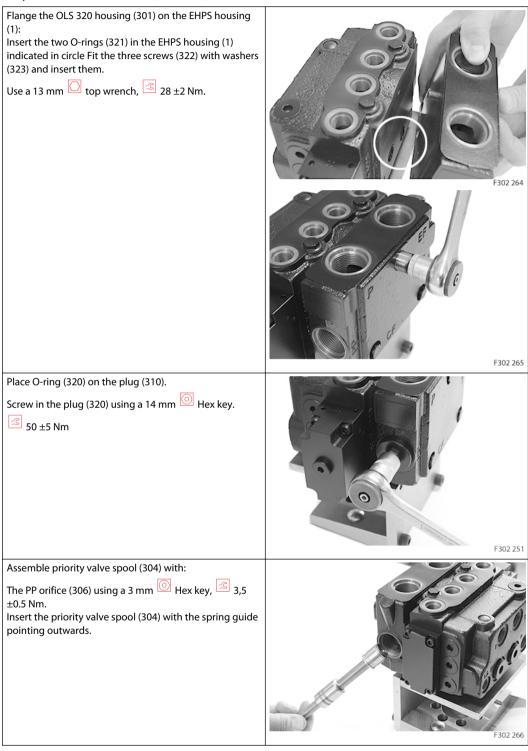


OLS parts for EHPS for OLS 320:

From the end cover (60) end: Place O-rings (201 and 202) on the plug (23, the lower plug). Screw in the plug (23) using an 8 mm Hex key. 40 ±3 Nm.	F302 258
Assemble priority valve spool (7) with: The dynamic orifice (8) using a 3 mm Hex key, 3.5 ±0.5 Nm. The filter (12) to be inserted. The PP orifice (10) using a 4 mm Hex key, ±0.5 Nm. From the PVE end (type 1 and 2) or cover (66) end (type 0): Insert the priority valve spool (7) with the spring bore pointing outwards.	F302 259
Insert the spring (9) for priority valve.	F302 262
Place O-ring (201) on to the plugs (22, the lower). Screw in the plug (22) using an 8 mm $\bigcirc$ Hex key. 40 $\pm$ 3 Nm	F302 263



OLS parts for EHPS for OLS 320: (continued)





Insert the spring (307) for priority valve.	F302 267
Place O-ring (320) on the plug (309). Screw in the plug (320) using a 41 mm O socket spanner, S 50 ±5 Nm	F302 268
If present: Screw in the LS orifice (305) using a 2 mm Hex key, 1 ±0.1 Nm. Some versions of LS plug for OLS 320 integrated LS orifice in the plug (305, as in this case), and some LS plugs are blind plugs.	
To make test and valve setting, see <i>Testing</i> on page 39.	
Screw in the plastic plugs into the connection ports to keep the ports clean during storage and transportation.	
	F302.26

OLS parts for EHPS for OLS 320: (continued)

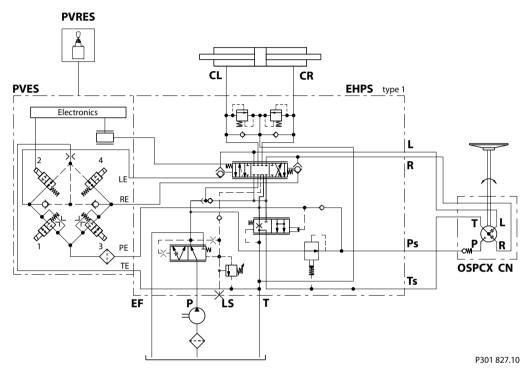


#### Testing

#### **Testing of EHPS**

This section describes minimum tests needed, when the EHPS steering valve has been disassembled and reassembled.

EHPS type 1 with PVES:



#### Set up for testing the EHPS

Use universal hydraulic work bench with pump capacity:

• 40 l/min and up to 250 bar pressure for relief valve setting and steering test

The hydraulic oil must be with a viscosity of 21 cSt. at 50  $^{\circ}$  and with max. degree of contamination according to ISO 4406: 21 / 19 / 16.

- 1. Connect double rod cylinder to CL and CR ports of EHPS.
- 2. Connect pilot steering unit OSPCX CN to EHPS: L to L, R to R, P to Ps, T to Ts.
- 3. Connect T and EF port of EHPS to tank of pump station.
- **4.** With fixed gear pump in pump station: Block LS of EHPS with steel plug. With LS pump in pump station: connect LS of EHPS to LS of pump. Connect P to pump outlet.
- 5. Connect pressure gages to all ports of EHPS.
- 6. Connect steering column and steering wheel to the input shaft of the OSPCX steering unit.
- **7.** For EHPS with PVES, PVED CC, PVED CL, after steering wheel test (test with pilot steering unit, type OSPCX CN): Connect voltage supply and signal input for the PVE.

T pressure should not exceed ~5 bar. Max. allowed T pressure is 25 bar.

Pump supply circuit must be adjusted not to exceed 250 bar P-T.

#### Steering test using pilot steering unit type OSPCX CN

During the testing no motor effect, disturbing vibrations, noise, sticking or other irregularities must occur.

 Start the pump, the pump flow is adjusted to approx. 40 l/min and pump pressure control must be set to app. 70 bar.



#### Testing

- **2.** Let the supplied oil flow through the EHPS for a few minutes. At the same time the steering wheel is to be rotated a few times in both directions to bleed of air from the unit and the system.
- **3.** Operate the steering wheel by approx. 10 rpm in a smooth manner from end stroke to end stroke of the steering cylinder for at least 5 cycles. Make sure pressure P-T, 70 bar can be achieved, when steering against end stroke. If this is not possible, the adjusting screw of the pilot relief valve (item 94 of exploded view) must be turned clockwise until P-T, 70 bar is achievable.

4. Verify, that steering cylinder does not move, when steering wheel is untouched.

- The number of turns i on steering wheel must match this calculation: i ~= V/Vvs where:
- V is stroke volume of steering cylinder, ccm
- Vvs = EHPS steering system displacement, ccm/rev.

V, stroke volume if cylinder in test rig: 1600 ccm

Vvs, steering system displacement with EHPS 40/5 and OSPCX 50 CN: 400 ccm/rev

i ~= 1600/400 4 turns lock to lock

This calculation will only match, when pump flow is sufficient for the actual steering speed. Pump flow must be minimum sum of cylinder flow (CQ, flow metered to steering cylnder) and pilot flow (PQ, flow from pilot steering unit).

#### **Pilot relief valve for EHPS**

>

The pump flow is adjusted to approx. 40 l/min and pump pressure to max 250 bar.

The steering wheel is actuated until the steering cylinder reaches one of its end strokes and the steering wheel is actuated in this cylinder position with steering torque  $20 \pm 5$  Nm.

The pilot relief valve (item 94 of exploded view) is set according to specification: Max. steering pressure (P-T), bar, for the code in question.

The setting pressure is the pressure on the P-port minus the T-port of EHPS.

#### Neutral positioning test, OSP part for EHPS

After adjusting the pilot relief valve, the steering wheel must be able to go to neutral position by itself no later than ~1 second after the activation of the steering wheel has been stopped.

The steering unit and EHPS is proper in neutral position when the pressure drop (P-T of EHPS) is no higher than 30 bar at pump flow 40 l/min, and there must be no movement of the steering cylinder.

#### Steering and neutral positioning test, EH part with EHPS

For EHPS with PVES, PVED CC, PVED CL: Apply battery power and input signal to the PVE: observe that the steering cylinder is moving according to direction of input signal for PVE. Observe that max steering pressure (P-T) from above setting can be reach, when steering cylinder is moved to full end stroke by the PVE. Apply neutral position signal for PVE, observe that cylinder movement stops and that pressure P-T drops to max. 30 bar at pump flow 40 l/min.

#### **Manual steering with EHPS**

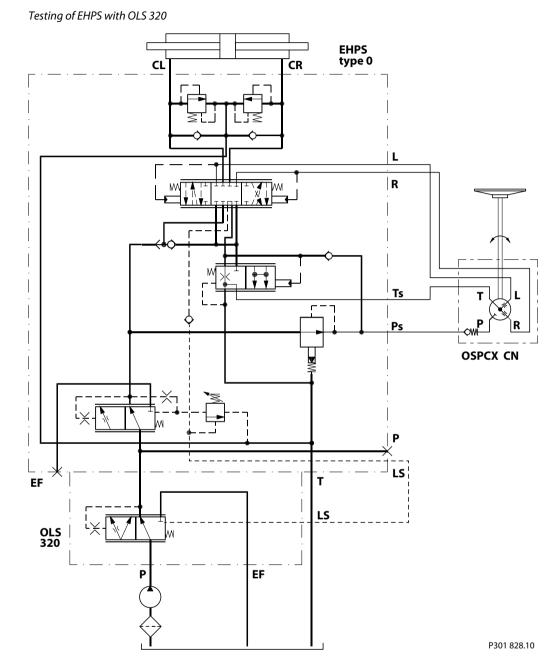
Without pressure on P and T ports, the OSPCX and EHPS must be able to steer in a smooth manner to the right and to the left observed by the cylinder movement. The number of turns on the steering wheel for moving the steering cylinder from lock to lock, must increase in comparison to do this test with normal pump supply.

Without pump supply the number of turns must match cylinder volume/displacement of OSPCX. Example: Cylinder volume: 1600 ccm, and OSPCX 50 CN > Number of turns must be 1600/50 ~= 32 turns.



## Testing

## Testing of EHPS with OLS 320



#### Set up for testing the EHPS with OLS 320

Setup and testing for EHPS w. OLS 320 will be the same as for EHPS "stand alone" except:

- P from pump station is connected to P of OLS 320
- EF of OLS 320 to T of pump station
- LS of OLS 320 to LS of EHPS.











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Wherever off-highway vehicles are at work, so is Danfoss. We offer expert worldwide support for our customers, ensuring the best possible solutions for outstanding performance. And with an extensive network of Global Service Partners, we also provide comprehensive global service for all of our components.

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